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تحليل تاريخچه زماني

این تحلیل میتواند بصورت خطی یا غیرخطی انجام شود. طبق بند ۳–۴ استاندارد ۲۸۰۰، کلیه پارامترهای مربوط به حرکت زمین نظیر جرم، نسبت شتاب مبنا و غیر در این روشها، همان مقادیر روش تحلیل استاتیکی معادل هستند.

در این روش با اثر دادن شناب زمین به صورت تابعی از زمان، در تراز پایه و محاسبه پاسخ مدل، ریاضی ساختمان، با فرض رفتار خطی انجام میشود. در این تحلیل نسبت میرایی ۵٪ در نظر گرفته میشود.

در صورتی که از سه زوج شتاب نگاشت استفاده شود مقادیر حداکثر باسخ ها و در صورت انتخاب هفت شتابنگاشت، مقادیر متوسط پاسخ ها در نظر گرفته میشود.

فصل ۱۶ آیین نامه ASCE7 به این تحلیل ها پرداخته است.

Yunia

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ASCE7-10

16.1.3.1 Two-Dimensional Analysis

Where two-dimensional analyses are performed, each ground motion shall consist of a horizontal acceleration history, selected from an actual recorded event. Appropriate acceleration histories shall be btained from records of events having magnitudes, fault distance, and source mechanisms that are consistent with those that control the maximum considered earthquake. Where the required number of appropriate recorded ground motion records are not available, appropriate simulated ground motion records shall be used to make up the total number required. The ground motions shall be scaled such that the average value of the 5 percent damped response spectra for the suite of motions is not less than the design response spectrum for the site for periods ranging from 0.2T to 1.5T where T is the natural period of the structure in the fundamental mode for the direction of response being analyzed.

صقحه: ۳

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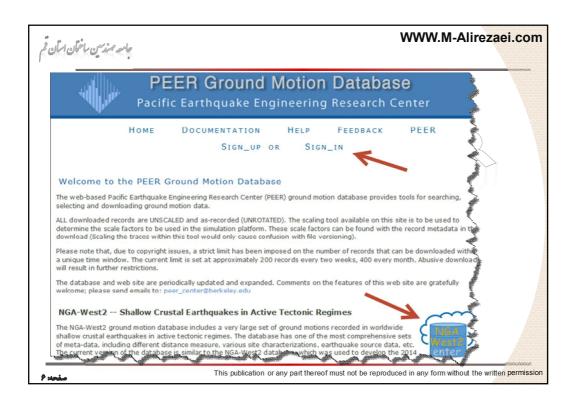
16.1.3.2 Three-Dimensional Analysis

Where three-dimensional analyses are performed, ground motions shall consist of pairs of appropriate horizontal ground motion acceleration components that shall be selected and scaled from individual recorded events. Appropriate ground motions shall be selected from events having magnitudes, fault distance, and source mechanisms that are consistent with those that control the maximum considered earthquake. Where the required number of recorded ground motion pairs is not available, appropriate simulated ground motion pairs are permitted to be used to make up the total number required. For each pair of horizontal ground motion components, a square root of the sum of the squares (SRSS) spectrum shall be constructed by taking the SRSS of the 5 percent-damped response spectra for the scaled components (where an identical scale factor is applied to both components of a pair). Each pair of motions shall be scaled such that in the period range from 0.2T to 1.5T, the average of the SRSS spectra from all horizontal comment pairs does not fall below the corresponding ordinate of the response spectrum used in the design, determined in accordance with Section 11.4.5 or 11.4.7.

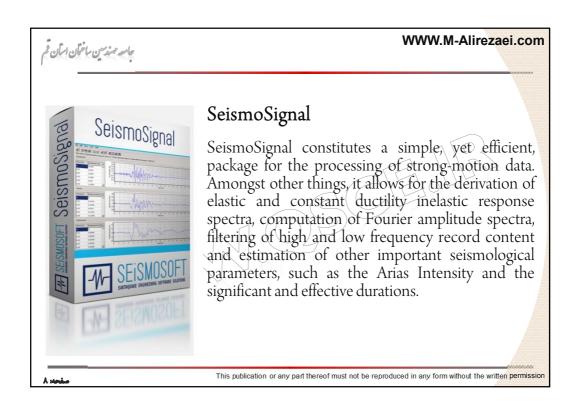
شحه: ۲

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همپایه نمودن شتابنگاشتها

قبل از اعمال شتابنگاشتها به سازه بایستی آنها را همپایه نمایید. بدین معنی که قدرت آنها تقریباً در سطح طرِف ارتجاعی استاندارد قرار گیرد تا مقایسه آنها امکان پذیر باشد. آیین نامه الزام میکند، T در محدود $\sqrt{0.2T}$ تا $\sqrt{1.5T}$ بایستی همپایه سازی انجام شود. لیکن توضیح واضحی در ارتباط با نمیدهد. مقدار T دوره تناوب اصلی سازه است.

در صورتی که دوره تناوب سازه در دو جهت متفاوت باشد چه کنیم؟

16.1.3.2 Three-Dimensional Analysis

"For each pair of horizontal ground motion components a square root of the sum of the squares (SRSS) spectrum shall be constructed by taking the SRSS of the 5-percent damped response spectra for the scaled components (where an identical scale factor is applied to both components of a pair). Each pair of motions shall be scaled such that for each period in the range from 0.2T to 1.5T, the average of the SRSS spectra from all horizontal component pairs does not fall below the corresponding ordinate of the design response spectrum, determined in accordance with Section 11.4.5 or 11.4.7."

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مثال) برای یک سازه با دوره تناوب 1.5 sec سه شتابنگاشت زیر را همپایه نمایید.

Suite of Ground Motions Used for Response History Analysis

					\sim	
NGA	Magnitude	Site Class	Year	Component Source	PGA (g)	Record
Record	[Epicenter			Motion	104	Name (This
Number	Distance,				70///	Example)
	km]					
68	6.6	D_	1971	San Fernando 090	0.210	A00
	[39.5]			San Fernando 180	0.174	A90
	_ [O	8, 3 (
169	6.5	D	1972	Imperial Valley 262	0.238	B00
	[33.7]		1 1	Imperial Valley 352	0.351	B90
953	6.7	D	1994	Northridge 009	0.416	C00
	[13.3]			Northridge 279	0.516	C90
						A222221

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